

Key

NAME :

Write equation and solve :

1 Jill made 20 muffins. She put them into 3 boxes and has two muffins left. How many are in each box if they all contain the same amount of muffins?

~~3x + 2 = 20~~  
~~3x = 18~~  
~~x = 6~~

$$3x + 2 = 20$$

$$3x = 18$$

$$x = 6$$

6 muffins in each box

2 Kendra is buying bottled water for a class trip. She has 16 bottles left over from the last trip. She buys bottles by the case to get a good price. Each case holds 24 bottles. How many cases will she have to buy if she wants to have a total of 160 bottles of water?

$$24x + 16 = 160$$

$$-16 \quad -16$$

$$24x = 144$$

$$x = 6 \text{ cases}$$

Solve each equation. Show your work.

$$0 = 4 + \frac{n}{5}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -4 \\ -4 \end{array}$$
$$-4 = \frac{n}{5} \quad (\text{multiply both sides by } 5)$$
$$-20 = n$$

$$2(n+5) = -2$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 2n+10 \\ -10 \quad -10 \end{array}$$
$$\frac{2n}{2} = \frac{-12}{2}$$
$$n = -6$$

$$-9x + 1 = -80$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \quad -1 \end{array}$$
$$-9x = -81$$
$$x = 9$$

$$\frac{v+9}{3} = 8 \quad (\text{multiply both sides by } 3)$$

$$v+9 = 24$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \quad -9 \end{array}$$
$$v = 15$$

7 Dr. Karev orders a 440 mg of Amoxicillin to be taken by a 64.2 lb. child every 8 hours. The medication label shows that 125-275 mg/kg per day is the appropriate dosage range. Is Dr. Karev's order within the desired range? (The conversion from kg to lbs. is 1kg/2.2lbs.)

a. What is the minimum dosage? 3647.73

$$\frac{64.2}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{2.2} \cdot 125$$

b. What is the maximum dosage? 8025

$$\frac{64.2}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{2.2} \cdot 275$$

c. How much Amoxicillin is the child taking each day? 1320 ~~440~~

~~440~~

$$440 \times 3 =$$

$$24 \div 8 = 3$$

d. Is Dr. Karev's order within the desired range? NO

8 Dr. Kepner orders a 760 mg of Amoxicillin to be taken by a 96.4 lb. child every 6 hours. The medication label shows that 25-140 mg/kg per day is the appropriate dosage range. Is Dr. Kepner's order within the desired range? (The conversion from kg to lbs. is 1kg/2.2lbs.)

a. What is the minimum dosage? 1095.45

$$\frac{96.4}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{2.2} \cdot 25 = 1095.45$$

b. What is the maximum dosage? 6134.55

$$96.4 \times \frac{1}{2.2} \times 140$$

c. How much Amoxicillin is the child taking each day? 3040

$$760 \times 4 = 3040$$

$$(24 \div 6) = 4$$

d. Is Dr. Kepner's order within the desired range? yes

Convert the following quantities.

9.

565,900 seconds into days

$$\frac{565900 \text{ sec}}{1} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ day}}{24 \text{ hr}} = 6.55 \text{ days}$$

10.

17 years into minutes

$$\frac{17 \text{ yr}}{1} \cdot \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ year}} \cdot \frac{24 \text{ hr}}{1 \text{ day}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} = 8935200 \text{ min}$$

11.

165 pounds into kilograms

$$\frac{165 \text{ lbs}}{1} \cdot \frac{.45 \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ lb}} = 74.25 \text{ kg}$$

12.

100 yards into meters

$$\frac{100 \text{ yds}}{1} \cdot \frac{3 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ yd}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ meter}}{3.28 \text{ ft}} = 91.46 \text{ meters}$$

13.

22,647 inches into miles

$$\frac{22647}{1} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ft}}{12 \text{ inch}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mile}}{5280 \text{ ft}} = .36 \text{ miles}$$

14.

2678 cm into feet

$$\frac{2678 \text{ cm}}{1} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ inch}}{2.54 \text{ cm}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ ft}}{12 \text{ inch}} = 87.86 \text{ ft}$$

15. Convert 8 quarts to liters.

$$\frac{8 \text{ qts}}{1} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ liter}}{1.05 \text{ qt}} = 7.62 \text{ L}$$

over →

USE PEMDAS TO SOLVE:

$$(6+7^2)+1$$

$$6+49+1 = 56$$

$$6-(8+3^3)-4$$

$$6-(8+27)-4$$

$$6-35-4 = -33$$

$$6 \times (2 \div 1) \div 1$$

$$6 \times 2 \div 1 = 12$$

$$(7+8-4^2) \times 2+1$$

$$-1 \times 2+1 = -1$$

Convert.

**20.** 2,000 m = 2 km

**21.** 9,000 ml = 9 L

**22.** 6 L = 6000 ml

**23.** 6 cm = 60 mm

**24.** 1,000 m = 1 km

**25.** 50 mm = 5 cm